

Texas Rules of Civil Procedure

Table of Contents

PART I - GENERAL RULES

RULE 1.	OBJECTIVE OF RULES
RULE 2.	SCOPE OF RULES
RULE 3.	CONSTRUCTION OF RULES
RULE 3a.	LOCAL RULES
RULE 4.	COMPUTATION OF TIME
RULE 5.	ENLARGEMENT OF TIME
RULE 6.	SUITS COMMENCED ON SUNDAY
RULE 7.	MAY APPEAR BY ATTORNEY
RULE 8.	ATTORNEY IN CHARGE
RULE 9.	NUMBER OF COUNSEL HEARD
RULE 10.	WITHDRAWAL OF ATTORNEY
RULE 11.	AGREEMENTS TO BE IN WRITING
RULE 12.	ATTORNEY TO SHOW AUTHORITY
RULE 13.	EFFECT OF SIGNING PLEADINGS, MOTIONS AND OTHER PAPERS; SANCTIONS
RULE 14.	AFFIDAVIT BY AGENT
RULE 14b.	RETURN OR OTHER DISPOSITION OF EXHIBITS
RULE 14c.	DEPOSIT IN LIEU OF SURETY BOND

PART II - RULES OF PRACTICE IN DISTRICT AND COUNTY COURTS

Section 1 - General Rules

- RULE 15. WRITS AND PROCESSES
- RULE 16. SHALL ENDORSE ALL PROCESS
- RULE 17. OFFICER TO EXECUTE PROCESS
- RULE 18. WHEN JUDGE DIES DURING TERMS, RESIGNS OR IS DISABLED
- RULE 18a. RECUSAL OR DISQUALIFICATION OF JUDGES
- RULE 18b. GROUNDS FOR DISQUALIFICATION OR RECUSAL OF JUDGES
- RULE 18c. RECORDING AND BROADCASTING OF COURT PROCEEDINGS
- RULE 19. NON-ADJOURNMENT OF TERM
- RULE 20. MINUTES READ AND SIGNED
- RULE 21. FILING AND SERVING PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS
- RULE 21a. METHODS OF SERVICE
- RULE 21b. SANCTIONS FOR FAILURE TO SERVE OR DELIVERY A COPY OF PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS

Section 2 - Institution of Suit

- RULE 22. COMMENCED BY PETITION
- RULE 23. SUITS TO BE NUMBERED CONSECUTIVELY
- RULE 24. DUTY OF CLERK
- RULE 25. CLERK'S FILE DOCKET
- RULE 26. CLERK'S COURT DOCKET
- RULE 27. ORDER OF CASES

Section 3 - Parties to Suits

- RULE 28. SUITS IN ASSUMED NAME
- RULE 29. SUIT ON CLAIM AGAINST DISSOLVED CORPORATION
- RULE 30. PARTIES TO SUITS
- RULE 31. SURETY NOT TO BE SUED ALONE
- RULE 32. MAY HAVE QUESTION OF SURETYSHIP TRIED
- RULE 33. SUITS BY OR AGAINST COUNTIES
- RULE 34. AGAINST SHERIFF, ETC.
- RULE 35. ON OFFICIAL BONDS
- RULE 36. DIFFERENT OFFICIALS AND BONDSMEN
- RULE 37. ADDITIONAL PARTIES
- RULE 38. THIRD-PARTY PRACTICE
- RULE 39. JOINDER OF PERSONS NEEDED FOR JUST ADJUDICATION
- RULE 40. PERMISSIVE JOINDER OF PARTIES
- RULE 41. MISJOINDER AND NON-JOINDER OF PARTIES
- RULE 42. CLASS ACTIONS
- RULE 43. INTERPLEADER
- RULE 44. MAY APPEAR BY NEXT FRIEND

Section 4 - Pleading

A. General

- RULE 45. DEFINITION AND SYSTEM
- RULE 46. PETITION AND ANSWER; EACH ONE INSTRUMENT OF WRITING
- RULE 47. CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

- RULE 48. ALTERNATIVE CLAIMS FOR RELIEF
- RULE 49. WHERE SEVERAL COUNTS
- RULE 50. PARAGRAPHS, SEPARATE STATEMENTS
- RULE 51. JOINDER OF CLAIMS AND REMEDIES
- RULE 52. ALLEGING A CORPORATION
- RULE 53. SPECIAL ACT OR LAW
- RULE 54. CONDITIONS PRECEDENT
- RULE 55. JUDGMENT
- RULE 56. SPECIAL DAMAGE
- RULE 57. SIGNING OF PLEADINGS
- RULE 58. ADOPTION BY REFERENCE
- RULE 59. EXHIBITS AND PLEADING
- RULE 60. INTERVENOR'S PLEADINGS
- RULE 61. TRIAL: INTERVENORS: RULES APPLY TO ALL PARTIES
- RULE 62. AMENDMENT DEFINED
- RULE 63. AMENDMENTS AND RESPONSIVE PLEADINGS
- RULE 64. AMENDED INSTRUMENT
- RULE 65. SUBSTITUTED INSTRUMENT TAKES PLACE OF ORIGINAL
- RULE 66. TRIAL AMENDMENT
- RULE 67. AMENDMENTS TO CONFORM TO ISSUES TRIED WITHOUT OBJECTION
- RULE 68. COURT MAY ORDER REPLEADER
- RULE 69. SUPPLEMENTAL PETITION OR ANSWER
- RULE 70. PLEADING: SURPRISE: COST

- RULE 71. MISNOMER OF PLEADING
- RULE 74. FILING WITH THE COURT DEFINED
- RULE 75. FILED PLEADINGS; WITHDRAWAL
- RULE 75a. FILING EXHIBITS: COURT REPORTER TO FILE WITH CLERK
- RULE 75b. FILED EXHIBITS: WITHDRAWAL
- RULE 76. MAY INSPECT PAPERS
- RULE 76a. SEALING COURT RECORDS
- RULE 77. LOST RECORDS AND PAPERS

Section 4 - Pleading
B. Pleadings of Plaintiff

- RULE 78. PETITION; ORIGINAL AND SUPPLEMENTAL; INDORSEMENT
- RULE 78a. CASE INFORMATION SHEET
- RULE 79. THE PETITION
- RULE 80. PLAINTIFF'S SUPPLEMENTAL PETITION
- RULE 81. DEFENSIVE MATTERS
- RULE 82. SPECIAL DEFENSES

Section 4 - Pleading
C. Pleadings of Defendant

- RULE 83. ANSWER; ORIGINAL AND SUPPLEMENTAL; ENDORSEMENT
- RULE 84. ANSWER MAY INCLUDE SEVERAL MATTERS
- RULE 85. ORIGINAL ANSWER; CONTENTS
- RULE 86. MOTION TO TRANSFER VENUE
- RULE 87. DETERMINATION OF MOTION TO TRANSFER
- RULE 88. DISCOVERY AND VENUE

- RULE 89. TRANSFERRED IF MOTION IS SUSTAINED
- RULE 90. WAIVER OF DEFECTS IN PLEADING
- RULE 91. SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS
- RULE 92. GENERAL DENIAL
- RULE 93. CERTAIN PLEAS TO BE VERIFIED
- RULE 94. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES
- RULE 95. PLEAS OF PAYMENT
- RULE 96. NO DISCONTINUANCE
- RULE 97. COUNTERCLAIM AND CROSS-CLAIM
- RULE 98. SUPPLEMENTAL ANSWERS

Section 5 - Citation

- RULE 99. ISSUANCE AND FORM OF CITATION
- RULE 103. WHO MAY SERVE
- RULE 105. DUTY OF OFFICER OR PERSON RECEIVING
- RULE 106. METHOD OF SERVICE
- RULE 107. RETURN OF SERVICE
- RULE 108. DEFENDANT WITHOUT STATE
- RULE 108a. SERVICE OF PROCESS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES
- RULE 109. CITATION BY PUBLICATION
- RULE 109a. OTHER SUBSTITUTED SERVICE
- RULE 110. EFFECT OF RULES ON OTHER STATUTES
- RULE 111. CITATION BY PUBLICATION IN ACTION AGAINST UNKNOWN HEIRS OR STOCKHOLDERS OF DEFUNCT CORPORATIONS

- RULE 112. PARTIES TO ACTION AGAINST UNKNOWN OWNERS OR CLAIMANTS OF INTEREST IN LAND
- RULE 113. CITATION BY PUBLICATION IN ACTIONS AGAINST UNKNOWN OWNERS OR CLAIMANTS OF INTEREST IN LAND
- RULE 114. CITATION BY PUBLICATION; REQUISITES
- RULE 115. FORM OF PUBLISHED CITATION IN ACTIONS INVOLVING LAND
- RULE 116. SERVICE OF CITATION BY PUBLICATION
- RULE 117. RETURN OF CITATION BY PUBLICATION
- RULE 117a. CITATION IN SUITS FOR DELINQUENT AD VALOREM TAXES
- RULE 118. AMENDMENT
- RULE 119. ACCEPTANCE OF SERVICE
- RULE 119a. COPY OF DECREE
- RULE 120. ENTERING APPEARANCE
- RULE 120a. SPECIAL APPEARANCE
- RULE 121. ANSWER IS APPEARANCE
- RULE 122. CONSTRUCTIVE APPEARANCE
- RULE 123. REVERSAL OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 124. NO JUDGMENT WITHOUT SERVICE

Section 6 - Costs and Security Therefor

- RULE 125. PARTIES RESPONSIBLE
- RULE 126. FEE FOR EXECUTION OF PROCESS, DEMAND
- RULE 127. PARTIES LIABLE FOR OTHER COSTS
- RULE 129. HOW COSTS COLLECTED

- RULE 130. OFFICER TO LEVY
- RULE 131. SUCCESSFUL PARTY TO RECOVER
- RULE 133. COSTS OF MOTION
- RULE 136. DEMAND REDUCED BY PAYMENTS
- RULE 137. IN ASSAULT AND BATTERY, ETC.
- RULE 138. COST OF NEW TRIALS
- RULE 139. ON APPEAL AND CERTIORARI
- RULE 140. NO FEE FOR COPY
- RULE 141. COURT MAY OTHERWISE ADJUDGE COSTS
- RULE 142. SECURITY FOR COSTS
- RULE 143. RULE FOR COSTS
- RULE 143a. COSTS ON APPEAL TO COUNTY COURT
- RULE 144. JUDGMENT ON COST BOND
- RULE 145. AFFIDAVIT ON INDIGENCY
- RULE 146. DEPOSIT FOR COSTS
- RULE 147. APPLIES TO ANY PARTY
- RULE 148. SECURED BY OTHER BOND
- RULE 149. EXECUTION FOR COSTS

Section 7 - Abatement and Discontinuance of Suit

- RULE 150. DEATH OF PARTY
- RULE 151. DEATH OF PLAINTIFF
- RULE 152. DEATH OF DEFENDANT

- RULE 153. WHEN EXECUTOR, ETC., DIES
- RULE 154. REQUISITES OF SCIRE FACIAS
- RULE 155. SURVIVING PARTIES
- RULE 156. DEATH AFTER VERDICT OR CLOSE OF EVIDENCE
- RULE 158. SUIT FOR THE USE OF ANOTHER
- RULE 159. SUIT FOR INJURIES RESULTING IN DEATH
- RULE 160. DISSOLUTION OF CORPORATION
- RULE 161. WHERE SOME DEFENDANTS NOT SERVED
- RULE 162. DISMISSAL OR NON-SUIT
- RULE 163. DISMISSAL AS TO PARTIES SERVED, ETC.
- RULE 165. ABANDONMENT
- RULE 165a. DISMISSAL FOR WANT OF PROSECUTION

Section 8 - Pre-Trial Procedure

- RULE 166. PRE-TRIAL CONFERENCE
- RULE 166a. SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- RULE 167. OFFER OF SETTLEMENT; AWARD OF LITIGATION COSTS
- RULE 171. MASTER IN CHANCERY
- RULE 172. AUDIT
- RULE 173. GUARDIAN AD LITEM
- RULE 174. CONSOLIDATION; SEPARATE TRIALS
- RULE 175. ISSUE OF LAW AND DILATORY PLEAS

Section 9 - Evidence and Discovery
A. Evidence

- RULE 176. SUBPOENAS
- RULE 180. REFUSAL TO TESTIFY
- RULE 181. PARTY AS WITNESS
- RULE 183. INTERPRETERS
- RULE 185. SUIT ON ACCOUNT

Section 9 - Evidence and Discovery
B. Discovery

- RULE 190. DISCOVERY LIMITATIONS
- RULE 191. MODIFYING DISCOVERY PROCEDURE AND LIMITATION; CONFERENCE REQUIREMENT; SIGNING DISCLOSURES; DISCOVERY REQUESTS, RESPONSES, AND OBJECTIONS; FILING REQUIREMENTS
- RULE 192. PERMISSIBLE DISCOVERY; FORMS AND SCOPE; WORK PRODUCT; PROTECTIVE ORDERS; DEFINITIONS
- RULE 193. WRITTEN DISCOVERY: RESPONSE; OBJECTION; ASSERTION OF PRIVILEGE; SUPPLEMENTATION AND AMENDMENT; FAILURE TO TIMELY RESPOND; PRESUMPTION OR AUTHENTICITY
- RULE 194. REQUESTS FOR DISCLOSURE
- RULE 195. DISCOVERY REGARDING TESTIFYING EXPERT WITNESSES
- RULE 196. REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION AND INSPECTION TO PARTIES; REQUESTS AND MOTIONS FOR ENTRY UPON PROPERTY
- RULE 197. INTERROGATORIES TO PARTIES
- RULE 198. REQUESTS FOR ADMISSIONS
- RULE 199. DEPOSITIONS UPON ORAL EXAMINATION
- RULE 200. DEPOSITIONS UPON WRITTEN QUESTIONS
- RULE 201. DEPOSITIONS IN FOREIGN JURISDICTIONS FOR USE IN TEXAS

PROCEEDINGS; DEPOSITIONS IN TEXAS FOR USE IN FOREIGN
PROCEEDINGS

- RULE 202. DEPOSITIONS BEFORE SUIT OR TO INVESTIGATE CLAIMS
- RULE 203. SIGNING, CERTIFICATION AND USE OF ORAL AND WRITTEN DEPOSITIONS
- RULE 204. PHYSICAL AND MENTAL EXAMINATION
- RULE 205. DISCOVERY FROM NON-PARTIES
- RULE 215. ABUSE OF DISCOVERY; SANCTIONS

Section 10 - The Jury in Court

- RULE 216. REQUEST AND FEE FOR JURY TRIAL
- RULE 217. OATH OF INABILITY
- RULE 218. JURY DOCKET
- RULE 219. JURY TRIAL DAY
- RULE 220. WITHDRAWING CAUSE FROM JURY DOCKET
- RULE 221. CHALLENGE TO THE ARRAY
- RULE 222. WHEN CHALLENGE IS SUSTAINED
- RULE 223. JURY LIST IN CERTAIN COUNTIES
- RULE 224. PREPARING JURY LIST
- RULE 225. SUMMONING TALESMAN
- RULE 226. OATH TO JURY PANEL
- RULE 226a. ADMONITORY INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY PANEL AND JURY
- RULE 227. CHALLENGE TO JUROR
- RULE 228. "CHALLENGE FOR CAUSE" DEFINED
- RULE 229. CHALLENGE FOR CAUSE

- RULE 230. CERTAIN QUESTIONS NOT TO BE ASKED
- RULE 231. NUMBER REDUCED BY CHALLENGES
- RULE 232. MAKING PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES
- RULE 233. NUMBER OF PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES
- RULE 234. LISTS RETURNED TO THE CLERK
- RULE 235. IF JURY IS INCOMPLETE
- RULE 236. OATH TO JURY

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
A. Appearance and Procedure

- RULE 237. APPEARANCE DAY
- RULE 237a. CASES REMANDED FROM FEDERAL COURT
- RULE 238. CALL OF APPEARANCE DOCKET
- RULE 239. JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT
- RULE 239a. NOTICE OF DEFAULT JUDGMENT
- RULE 240. WHERE ONLY SOME ANSWER
- RULE 241. ASSESSING DAMAGES ON LIQUIDATED DEMANDS
- RULE 243. UNLIQUIDATED DEMANDS
- RULE 244. ON SERVICE BY PUBLICATION
- RULE 245. ASSIGNMENT OF CASES FOR TRIAL
- RULE 246. CLERK TO GIVE NOTICE OF SETTINGS
- RULE 247. TRIED WHEN SET
- RULE 248. JURY CASES
- RULE 249. CALL OF NON-JURY DOCKET

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
B. Continuance and Change of Venue

- RULE 251. CONTINUANCE
- RULE 252. APPLICATION FOR CONTINUANCE
- RULE 253. ABSENCE OF COUNSEL AS GROUND FOR CONTINUANCE
- RULE 254. ATTENDANCE ON LEGISLATURE
- RULE 255. CHANGE OF VENUE BY CONSENT
- RULE 257. GRANTED ON MOTION
- RULE 258. SHALL BE GRANTED
- RULE 259. TO WHAT COUNTY
- RULE 261. TRANSCRIPT ON CHANGE

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
C. The Trial

- RULE 262. TRIAL BY THE COURT
- RULE 263. AGREED CASE
- RULE 264. VIDEOTAPE TRIAL
- RULE 265. ORDER OF PROCEEDINGS ON TRIAL BY JURY
- RULE 266. OPEN AND CLOSE - ADMISSION
- RULE 267. WITNESSES PLACED UNDER RULE
- RULE 268. MOTION FOR INSTRUCTED VERDICT
- RULE 269. ARGUMENT
- RULE 270. ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
D. Charge to the Jury

- RULE 271. CHARGE TO JURY
- RULE 272. REQUISITES
- RULE 273. JURY SUBMISSIONS
- RULE 274. OBJECTIONS AND REQUESTS
- RULE 275. CHARGE READ BEFORE ARGUMENT
- RULE 276. REFUSAL OR MODIFICATION
- RULE 277. SUBMISSION TO THE JURY
- RULE 278. SUBMISSION OF QUESTIONS, DEFINITIONS, AND INSTRUCTIONS
- RULE 279. OMISSIONS FROM THE CHARGE

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
E. Case to the Jury

- RULE 280. PRESIDING JUROR OF JURY
- RULE 281. PAPERS TAKEN TO THE JURY ROOM
- RULE 282. JURY KEPT TOGETHER
- RULE 283. DUTY OF OFFICER ATTENDING JURY
- RULE 284. JUDGE TO CAUTION JURY
- RULE 285. JURY MAY COMMUNICATE WITH COURT
- RULE 286. JURY MAY RECEIVE FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS
- RULE 287. DISAGREEMENT AS TO EVIDENCE
- RULE 288. COURT OPEN FOR JURY
- RULE 289. DISCHARGE OF JURY

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
F. Verdict

- RULE 290. DEFINITION AND SUBSTANCE
- RULE 291. FORM OF VERDICT
- RULE 292. VERDICT BY PORTION OF ORIGINAL JURY
- RULE 293. WHEN THE JURY AGREE
- RULE 294. POLLING THE JURY
- RULE 295. CORRECTION OF VERDICT

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
G. Findings by Court

- RULE 296. REQUESTS FOR FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
- RULE 297. TIME TO FILE FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
- RULE 298. ADDITIONAL OR AMENDED FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
- RULE 299. OMITTED FINDINGS
- RULE 299a. FINDINGS OF FACT TO BE SEPARATELY FILED AND NOT RECITED IN A JUDGMENT

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
H. Judgments

- RULE 300. COURT TO RENDER JUDGMENT
- RULE 301. JUDGMENTS
- RULE 302. ON COUNTERCLAIM
- RULE 303. ON COUNTERCLAIM FOR COSTS
- RULE 304. JUDGMENT UPON RECORD
- RULE 305. PROPOSED JUDGMENT

- RULE 306. RECITATION OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 306a. PERIODS TO RUN FROM SIGNING OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 306c. PREMATURELY FILED DOCUMENTS
- RULE 307. EXCEPTIONS, ETC., TRANSCRIPT
- RULE 308. COURT SHALL ENFORCE ITS DECREES
- RULE 308a. IN SUITS AFFECTING THE PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP
- RULE 309. IN FORECLOSURE PROCEEDINGS
- RULE 310. WRIT OF POSSESSION
- RULE 311. ON APPEAL FROM PROBATE COURT
- RULE 312. ON APPEAL FROM JUSTICE COURT
- RULE 313. AGAINST EXECUTORS, ETC.
- RULE 314. CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
I. Remittitur and Correction

- RULE 315. REMITTITUR
- RULE 316. CORRECTION OF CLERICAL MISTAKES IN JUDGMENT RECORD

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
J. New Trials

- RULE 320. MOTION AND ACTION OF COURT THEREON
- RULE 321. FORM
- RULE 322. GENERALITY TO BE AVOIDED
- RULE 324. PREREQUISITES OF APPEAL
- RULE 326. NOT MORE THAN TWO
- RULE 327. FOR JURY MISCONDUCT

RULE 329. MOTION FOR NEW TRIAL ON JUDGMENT FOLLOWING CITATION BY PUBLICATION

RULE 329a. COUNTY COURT CASES

RULE 329b. TIME FOR FILING MOTIONS

Section 11 - Trial of Causes
K. Certain District Courts

RULE 330. RULES OF PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE IN CERTAIN DISTRICT COURTS

PART V - RULES OF PRACTICE IN JUSTICE COURTS
Section 1 - General

RULE 523. DISTRICT COURT RULES GOVERN

Section 2 - Institution of Suit

RULE 524. DOCKET

RULE 525. ORAL PLEADINGS

RULE 526. SWORN PLEADINGS

RULE 527. MOTION TO TRANSFER

RULE 528. VENUE CHANGED ON AFFIDAVIT

RULE 529. "NEAREST JUSTICE" DEFINED

RULE 530. BY CONSENT

RULE 531. ORDER OF TRANSFER

RULE 532. TRANSCRIPT

RULE 533. REQUISITES OF PROCESS

RULE 534. ISSUANCE AND FORM OF CITATION

RULE 535. ANSWER FILED

RULE 536. WHO MAY SERVE AND METHOD OF SERVICE

RULE 536a. DUTY OF OFFICER OR PERSON RECEIVING AND RETURN OF CITATION

Section 3 - Appearance and Trial

RULE 537. APPEARANCE DAY

RULE 538. IF DEFENDANT FAILS TO APPEAR

RULE 539. APPEARANCE NOTED

RULE 540. IF NO DEMAND FOR JURY

RULE 541. CONTINUANCE

RULE 542. CALL OF NON-JURY DOCKET

RULE 543. DISMISSAL

RULE 544. JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

RULE 545. JURY TRIAL DAY

RULE 546. CALL OF JURY DOCKET

RULE 547. CHALLENGE TO THE ARRAY

RULE 548. DRAWING JURY

RULE 549. CHALLENGE FOR CAUSE

RULE 550. PEREMPTORY CHALLENGE

RULE 551. THE JURY

RULE 552. IF JURY IS INCOMPLETE

RULE 553. JURY SWORN

RULE 554. JUSTICE SHALL NOT CHARGE JURY

RULE 555. VERDICT

Section 4 - Judgment

- RULE 556. JUDGMENT UPON VERDICT
- RULE 557. CASE TRIED BY JUSTICE
- RULE 558. JUDGMENT
- RULE 559. COSTS
- RULE 560. JUDGMENT FOR SPECIFIC ARTICLES
- RULE 561. TO ENFORCE JUDGMENT
- RULE 562. NO JUDGMENT WITHOUT CITATION
- RULE 563. CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 564. WARRANT OF ATTORNEY
- RULE 565. RULES GOVERNING

Section 5 - New Trial

- RULE 566. JUDGMENTS BY DEFAULT
- RULE 567. NEW TRIALS
- RULE 569. NOTICE
- RULE 570. BUT ONE NEW TRIAL

Section 6 - Appeal

- RULE 571. APPEAL BOND
- RULE 572. AFFIDAVIT OF INABILITY
- RULE 573. APPEAL PERFECTED
- RULE 574. TRANSCRIPT
- RULE 574a. NEW MATTER MAY BE PLEADED
- RULE 574b. TRIAL DE NOVO

Section 7 - Certiorari

- RULE 575. ORDER FOR WRIT
- RULE 576. REQUISITES OF WRIT
- RULE 577. AFFIDAVIT OF SUFFICIENT CAUSE
- RULE 578. APPLICATION FOR CERTIORARI
- RULE 579. WITHIN THAT TIME GRANTED
- RULE 580. BOND WITH SURETIES REQUIRED
- RULE 581. BOND, AFFIDAVIT AND ORDER
- RULE 582. WRIT TO ISSUE INSTANTER
- RULE 583. JUSTICE SHALL STAY PROCEEDINGS
- RULE 584. CITATION AS IN OTHER CASES
- RULE 585. CAUSE DOCKETED
- RULE 586. MOTION TO DISMISS
- RULE 587. AMENDMENT OF BOND OR OATH
- RULE 588. JUDGMENT OF DISMISSAL
- RULE 589. PLEADING
- RULE 590. NEW MATTER MAY BE PLEADED
- RULE 591. TRIAL DE NOVO

PART VI - RULES RELATING TO ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS **Section 1 - Attachment**

- RULE 592. APPLICATION FOR WRIT OF ATTACHMENT AND ORDER
- RULE 592a. BOND FOR ATTACHMENT
- RULE 592b. FORM OF ATTACHMENT BOND

- RULE 593. REQUISITES FOR WRIT
- RULE 594. FORM FOR WRIT
- RULE 595. SEVERAL WRITS
- RULE 596. DELIVERY OF WRIT
- RULE 597. DUTY OF OFFICER
- RULE 598. LEVY, HOW MADE
- RULE 598a. SERVICE OF WRIT ON DEFENDANT
- RULE 599. DEFENDANT MAY REPLEVY
- RULE 600. SALE OF PERISHABLE PROPERTY
- RULE 601. TO PROTECT INTERESTS
- RULE 602. BOND OF APPLICANT FOR SALE
- RULE 603. PROCEDURE FOR SALE
- RULE 604. RETURN OF SALE
- RULE 605. JUDGE MAY MAKE NECESSARY ORDERS
- RULE 606. RETURN OF WRIT
- RULE 607. REPORT OF DISPOSITION OF PROPERTY
- RULE 608. DISSOLUTION OR MODIFICATION OF WRIT OF ATTACHMENT
- RULE 609. AMENDMENT

Section 2 - Distress Warrant

- RULE 610. APPLICATION FOR DISTRESS WARRANT AND ORDER
- RULE 611. BOND FOR DISTRESS WARRANT
- RULE 612. REQUISITES FOR WARRANT
- RULE 613. SERVICE OF WARRANT ON DEFENDANT

- RULE 614. DEFENDANT MAY REPLEVY
- RULE 614a. DISSOLUTION OR MODIFICATION OF DISTRESS WARRANT
- RULE 615. SALE OF PERISHABLE PROPERTY
- RULE 616. TO PROTECT INTERESTS
- RULE 617. PROCEDURE FOR SALE
- RULE 618. RETURN OF SALE
- RULE 619. CITATION FOR DEFENDANT
- RULE 620. PETITION

Section 3 - Executions

- RULE 621. ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 621a. DISCOVERY AND ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT
- RULE 622. EXECUTION
- RULE 623. ON DEATH OF EXECUTOR
- RULE 624. ON DEATH OF NOMINAL PLAINTIFF
- RULE 625. ON MONEY OF DECEASED
- RULE 626. ON PROPERTY OF DECEASED
- RULE 627. TIME FOR ISSUANCE
- RULE 628. EXECUTION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS
- RULE 629. REQUISITES OF EXECUTION
- RULE 630. EXECUTION ON JUDGMENT FOR MONEY
- RULE 631. EXECUTION FOR SALE OF PARTICULAR PROPERTY
- RULE 632. EXECUTION FOR DELIVERY OF CERTAIN PROPERTY
- RULE 633. EXECUTION FOR POSSESSION OR VALUE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY

- RULE 634. EXECUTION SUPERSEDED
- RULE 635. STAY OF EXECUTION IN JUSTICE COURT
- RULE 636. INDORSEMENTS BY OFFICER
- RULE 637. LEVY OF EXECUTION
- RULE 638. PROPERTY NOT TO BE DESIGNATED
- RULE 639. LEVY
- RULE 640. LEVY ON STOCK RUNNING AT LARGE
- RULE 641. LEVY ON SHARES OF STOCK
- RULE 643. LEVY ON GOODS PLEDGED OR MORTGAGED
- RULE 644. MAY GIVE DELIVERY BOND
- RULE 645. PROPERTY MAY BE SOLD BY DEFENDANT
- RULE 646. FORFEITED DELIVERY BOND
- RULE 646a. SALE OF REAL PROPERTY
- RULE 647. NOTICE OF SALE OF REAL PROPERTY
- RULE 648. "COURTHOUSE DOOR" DEFINED
- RULE 649. SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY
- RULE 650. NOTICE OF SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY
- RULE 651. WHEN EXECUTION IS NOT SATISFIED
- RULE 652. PURCHASER FAILING TO COMPLY
- RULE 653. RESALE OF PROPERTY
- RULE 654. RETURN OF EXECUTION
- RULE 655. RETURN OF EXECUTION BY MAIL
- RULE 656. EXECUTION DOCKET

Section 4 - Garnishment

- RULE 657. JUDGMENT FINAL FOR GARNISHMENT
- RULE 658. APPLICATION FOR WRIT OF GARNISHMENT AND ORDER
- RULE 658a. BOND FOR GARNISHMENT
- RULE 659. CASE DOCKETED
- RULE 661. FORM OF WRIT
- RULE 662. DELIVERY OF WRIT
- RULE 663. EXECUTION AND RETURN OF WRIT
- RULE 663a. SERVICE OF WRIT ON DEFENDANT
- RULE 664. DEFENDANT MAY REPLEVY
- RULE 661a. DISSOLUTION OR MODIFICATION OF WRIT OF GARNISHMENT
- RULE 665. ANSWER TO WRIT
- RULE 666. GARNISHEE DISCHARGED
- RULE 667. JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT
- RULE 668. JUDGMENT WHEN GARNISHEE IS INDEBTED
- RULE 669. JUDGMENT FOR EFFECTS
- RULE 670. REFUSAL TO DELIVER EFFECTS
- RULE 672. SALE OF EFFECTS
- RULE 673. MAY TRAVERSE ANSWER
- RULE 674. TRIAL OF ISSUES
- RULE 675. DOCKET AND NOTICE
- RULE 676. ISSUE TRIED IN OTHER CASES
- RULE 677. COSTS

RULE 678. GARNISHEE DISCHARGED ON PROOF

RULE 679. AMENDMENT

Section 5 - Injunction

RULE 680. TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

RULE 681. TEMPORARY INJUNCTIONS: NOTICE

RULE 682. SWORN PETITION

RULE 683. FORM AND SCOPE OF INJUNCTION OR RESTRAINING ORDER

RULE 684. APPLICANT'S BOND

RULE 685. FILING AND DOCKETING

RULE 686. CITATION

RULE 687. REQUISITES OF WRIT

RULE 688. CLERK TO ISSUE WRIT

RULE 689. SERVICE AND RETURN

RULE 690. THE ANSWER

RULE 691. BOND ON DISSOLUTION

RULE 692. DISOBEDIENCE

RULE 693. PRINCIPLES OF EQUITY APPLICABLE

RULE 693a. BOND IN DIVORCE CASE

Section 6 - Mandamus

RULE 694. NO MANDAMUS WITHOUT NOTICE

Section 7 - Receivers

RULE 695. NO RECEIVER OF IMMOVABLE PROPERTY APPOINTED WITHOUT NOTICE

RULE 695a. BOND, AND BOND IN DIVORCE CASES

Section 8 - Sequestration

RULE 696. APPLICATION FOR WRIT OF SEQUESTRATION AND ORDER

RULE 697. PETITION

RULE 698. BOND FOR SEQUESTRATION

RULE 699. REQUISITES OF WRIT

RULE 700. AMENDMENT

RULE 700a. SERVICE OF WRIT ON DEFENDANT

RULE 701. DEFENDANT MAY REPLEVY

RULE 702. BOND FOR PERSONAL PROPERTY

RULE 703. BOND FOR REAL ESTATE

RULE 704. RETURN OF BOND AND ENTRY OF JUDGMENT

RULE 705. DEFENDANT MAY RETURN SEQUESTERED PROPERTY

RULE 706. DISPOSITION OF THE PROPERTY BY OFFICER

RULE 707. EXECUTION

RULE 708. PLAINTIFF MAY REPLEVY

RULE 709. WHEN BOND FORFEITED

RULE 710. SALE OF PERISHABLE GOODS

RULE 711. ORDER OF SALE FOR

RULE 712. RETURN OF ORDER

RULE 712a. DISSOLUTION OR MODIFICATION OF WRIT OF SEQUESTRATION

RULE 713. SALE ON DEBT NOT DUE

RULE 714. PURCHASER'S BOND

RULE 715. RETURN OF BOND

RULE 716. RECOVERY ON BOND

Section 9 - Trial of Right of Property

RULE 717. CLAIMANT MUST MAKE AFFIDAVIT

RULE 718. PROPERTY DELIVERED TO CLAIMANT

RULE 719. BOND

RULE 720. RETURN OF BOND

RULE 721. OUT-COUNTY LEVY

RULE 722. RETURN OF ORIGINAL WRIT

RULE 723. DOCKETING CAUSE

RULE 724. ISSUES MADE UP

RULE 725. JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT

RULE 726. JUDGMENT OF NON-SUIT

RULE 727. PROCEEDINGS

RULE 728. BURDEN OF PROOF

RULE 729. COPY OF WRIT EVIDENCE

RULE 730. FAILURE TO ESTABLISH TITLE

RULE 731. EXECUTION SHALL ISSUE

RULE 732. RETURN OF PROPERTY BY CLAIMANT

RULE 733. CLAIM IS A RELEASE OF DAMAGES

RULE 734. LEVY ON OTHER PROPERTY

PARTY VII - RULES RELATING TO SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS

Section 1 - Procedures Related to Home Equity Loan Foreclosure

RULE 735. PROCEDURES

RULE 736. EXPEDITED FORECLOSURE PROCEEDING

Section 2 - Justice Court Proceedings to Enforce Landlord's Duty to Repair or Remedy Residential Rental Property

RULE 737.1. APPLICABILITY OF RULE

RULE 737.2. CONTENTS OF PETITION; COPIES; FORMS AND AMENDMENTS

RULE 737.3. CITATION: ISSUANCE; APPEARANCE DATE

RULE 737.4. SERVICE AND RETURN OF CITATION; ALTERNATIVE SERVICE OF
CITATION

RULE 737.5. REPRESENTATION OF PARTIES

RULE 737.6. DOCKETING AND TRIAL; FAILURE TO APPEAR; CONTINUANCE

RULE 737.7. DISCOVERY

RULE 737.8. JUDGMENT: AMOUNT; FORM AND CONTENT; ISSUANCE AND
SERVICE; FAILURE TO COMPLY

RULE 737.9. COUNTERCLAIMS

RULE 737.10. POST-JUDGMENT MOTIONS: TIME AND MANNER; DISPOSITION;
NUMBER

RULE 737.11. PLENARY POWER

RULE 737.12. APPEAL: TIME AND MANNER; PERFECTION; EFFECT; COSTS; TRIAL
ON APPEAL

RULE 737.13. EFFECT OF WRIT OF POSSESSION

Section 3 - Forcible Entry and Detainer

RULE 738. MAY SUE FOR RENT

RULE 739. CITATION

- RULE 740. COMPLAINANT MAY HAVE POSSESSION
- RULE 741. REQUISITES OF COMPLAINT
- RULE 742. SERVICE OF CITATION
- RULE 742a. SERVICE BY DELIVERY TO PREMISES
- RULE 743. DOCKETED
- RULE 744. DEMANDING JURY
- RULE 745. TRIAL POSTPONED
- RULE 746. ONLY ISSUE
- RULE 747. TRIAL
- RULE 747a. REPRESENTATION BY AGENTS
- RULE 748. JUDGMENT AND WRIT
- RULE 749. MAY APPEAL
- RULE 749a. PAUPER'S AFFIDAVIT
- RULE 749b. PAUPER'S AFFIDAVIT IN NONPAYMENT OF RENT APPEALS
- RULE 749c. APPEAL PERFECTED
- RULE 750. FORM OF APPEAL BOND
- RULE 751. TRANSCRIPT
- RULE 752. DAMAGES
- RULE 753. JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT
- RULE 755. WRIT OF POSSESSION

Section 4 - Partition of Real Estate

- RULE 756. PETITION
- RULE 757. CITATION AND SERVICE

- RULE 758. WHERE DEFENDANT IS UNKNOWN OR RESIDENCE IS UNKNOWN
- RULE 759. JUDGMENT WHERE DEFENDANT CITED BY PUBLICATION
- RULE 760. COURT SHALL DETERMINE, WHAT
- RULE 761. APPOINTMENT OF COMMISSIONERS
- RULE 762. WRIT OF PARTITION
- RULE 763. SERVICE OF WRIT OF PARTITION
- RULE 764. MAY APPOINT SURVEYOR
- RULE 765. RETURN OF WRIT
- RULE 766. SHALL PROCEED TO PARTITION
- RULE 767. MAY CAUSE SURVEY
- RULE 768. SHALL DIVIDE REAL ESTATE
- RULE 769. REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS
- RULE 770. PROPERTY INCAPABLE OF DIVISION
- RULE 771. OBJECTIONS TO REPORT

Section 5 - Partition of Personal Property

- RULE 772. PROCEDURE
- RULE 773. VALUE ASCERTAINED
- RULE 774. DECREE OF COURT EXECUTED
- RULE 775. PROPERTY SOLD

Section 6 - Partition: Miscellaneous Provisions

- RULE 776. CONSTRUCTION
- RULE 777. PLEADING AND PRACTICE
- RULE 778. COSTS

Section 7 - Quo Warranto

- RULE 779. JOINDER OF PARTIES
- RULE 780. CITATION TO ISSUE
- RULE 781. PROCEEDINGS AS IN CIVIL CASES
- RULE 782. REMEDY CUMULATIVE

Section 8 - Trespass to Try Title

- RULE 783. REQUISITES OF PETITION
- RULE 784. THE POSSESSOR SHALL BE DEFENDANT
- RULE 785. MAY JOIN AS DEFENDANTS WHEN
- RULE 786. WARRANTOR, ETC., MAY BE MADE A PARTY
- RULE 787. LANDLORD MAY BECOME DEFENDANT
- RULE 788. MAY FILE PLEA OF "NOT GUILTY" ONLY
- RULE 789. PROOF UNDER SUCH PLEA
- RULE 790. ANSWER TAKEN AS ADMITTING POSSESSION
- RULE 791. MAY DEMAND ABSTRACT OF TITLE
- RULE 792. TIME TO FILE ABSTRACT
- RULE 793. ABSTRACT SHALL STATE, WHAT
- RULE 794. AMENDED ABSTRACT
- RULE 795. RULES IN OTHER CASES OBSERVED
- RULE 796. SURVEYOR APPOINTED, ETC.
- RULE 797. SURVEY UNNECESSARY, WHEN
- RULE 798. COMMON SOURCE OF TITLE
- RULE 799. JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT

- RULE 800. PROOF EX PARTE
- RULE 801. WHEN DEFENDANT CLAIMS PART ONLY
- RULE 802. WHEN PLAINTIFF PROVES PART
- RULE 803. MAY RECOVER A PART
- RULE 804. THE JUDGMENT
- RULE 805. DAMAGES
- RULE 806. CLAIM FOR IMPROVEMENTS
- RULE 807. JUDGMENT WHEN CLAIM FOR IMPROVEMENTS IS MADE
- RULE 808. THESE RULES SHALL NOT GOVERN, WHEN
- RULE 809. THESE RULES SHALL NOT GOVERN, WHEN

Section 9 - Suits Against Non-Residents

- RULE 810. REQUISITES OF PLEADINGS
- RULE 811. SERVICE BY PUBLICATION IN ACTIONS UNDER SECTION 17.003, CIVIL PRACTICE AND REMEDIES CODE
- RULE 812. NO JUDGMENT BY DEFAULT
- RULE 813. SUIT TO EXTINGUISH LIEN

PART VII - CLOSING RULES

- RULE 814. EFFECTIVE DATE
- RULE 815. SUBSTANTIVE RIGHTS UNAFFECTED
- RULE 816. JURISDICTION AND VENUE UNAFFECTED
- RULE 818. REFERENCE TO FORMER STATUTES
- RULE 819. PROCEDURE CONTINUED
- RULE 820. WORKERS' COMPENSATION LAW

RULE 821. PRIOR COURT RULES REPEALED

RULE 822. TITLE